



# **Plagiarism Prevention & Citing Sources in Chicago/Turabian Style**

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# What Is Plagiarism?

**As Robert A. Harris pointed out,**



**Plagiarism is using another person's words or ideas without giving credit to the other person.<sup>1</sup>**

<sup>1</sup> Harris, Robert A., *Plagiarism Handbook: Strategies for Preventing, Detecting, and Dealing with Plagiarism* (Los Angeles, CA: Pyczak Publishing, 2001), 25.

# Common Types of Plagiarism

## Tagging the 10 Types of Plagiarism



### 1. Clone

Submitting another's work, word-for-word, as one's own



### 2. CTRL-C

Contains significant portions of text from a single source without alterations



### 3. Find - Replace

Changing key words and phrases but retaining the essential content of the source



### 4. Remix

Paraphrases from multiple sources, made to fit together



### 5. Recycle

Borrows generously from the writer's previous work without citation



### 6. Hybrid

Combines perfectly cited sources with copied passages without citation



### 7. Mashup

Mixes copied material from multiple sources



### 8. 404 Error

Includes citations to non-existent or inaccurate information about sources



### 9. Aggregator

Includes proper citation to sources but the paper contains almost no original work



### 10. Re-tweet

Includes proper citation, but relies too closely on the text's original wording and/or structure



3:56 / 3:58



# Desperate Types of Plagiarism

- **Copy an entire article from the Web or a subscription online database**
- **Download a free research paper from the Web**
- **Buying a paper from a commercial paper mill**
- **Faking a citation to get by so as to meet the deadline**
- **Use a paper with permission from a friend who took the same course or chose the same research topic**

# Why Do People Plagiarize?



Robert A. Harris

1. **Ignorance**
2. **Students are natural economizers**
3. **Some students fear that their writing ability is inadequate**
4. **Tutoring out of control**
5. **Cheating in self-defense**
6. **Lack of perceived punishment**
7. **Many students have poor time management and planning skills**
8. **Some students do not believe professors actually read research papers**

<sup>4</sup> Harris, Robert A., *Plagiarism Handbook: Strategies for Preventing, Detecting, and Dealing with Plagiarism* (Los Angeles, CA: Pyczak Publishing, 2001), 2-9.

# Tips on Avoiding Plagiarism

- **How to Avoid Plagiarism?**

(<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2q0NIWcTqIY>)

- **Tips to avoid accidental plagiarism**

([https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rwOJvWhF\\_08](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rwOJvWhF_08))

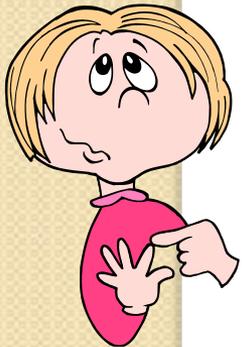
- **Stop, Thief! Avoiding Plagiarism by Paraphrasing**

(<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9z3EHloa9HI>)

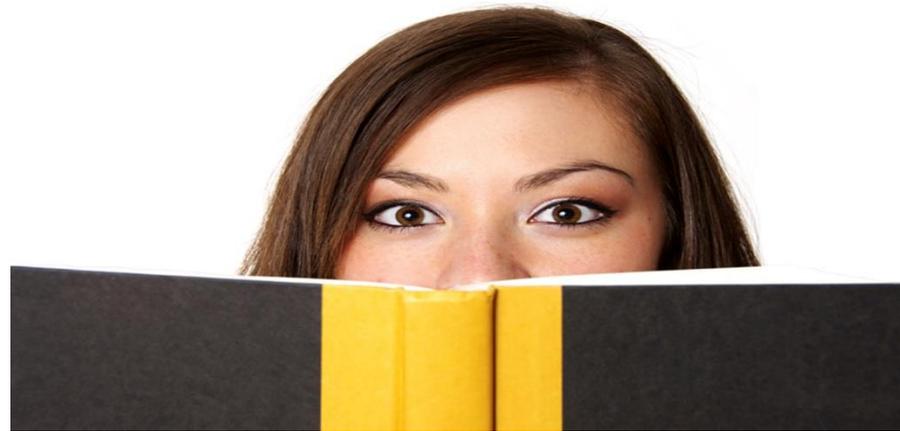


# Tips on Avoiding Plagiarism

- **Start your research as soon as possible.**
- **Purchase a USB and create folders for semesters and subfolders for individual classes within each semester. Click on the specific class and create subfolders for individual research papers/projects.**
- **In gathering information from the online databases for your research paper, be sure to save the full-text articles or e-books as well as the embedded citations in a required style in the specific folder for the research paper.**
- **Get to know Chicago/Turabian Style and where you can find reputable citation guides online so that you can properly cite sources in the body of your article, Notes (footnotes or endnotes), and Bibliography.**
- **List your cited sources in your footnotes and Bibliography as you write your paper so that you won't miss any source citations.**



# Policy and Procedure on Academic Dishonesty



- Board Policy 5500 A
- Administrative Procedure 5500 A

# Chicago/Turabian Citation Tools

- Check out the built-in Citation tools from the library's subscription online databases

- Reputable Web resources:

- <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/717/01/> (citation guide)

- <http://www.deltacollege.edu/dept/library/IC/documents/APACitationGuide.pdf>  
(Citation Guide from Delta College Library)

- [https://owl.english.purdue.edu/media/pdf/1300991022\\_717.pdf](https://owl.english.purdue.edu/media/pdf/1300991022_717.pdf) (Sample Paper)

- Books:

**Turabian, Kate L. 2007. *A manual for writers of research papers, theses, and dissertations: Chicago style for students and researchers*. 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.**



# Using the Citation Tool from *GoElectronic* Meta Database

## Refine Results

### Current Search

#### Find all my search terms:

social justice issues

#### Expanders

Also search within the full text of the articles

#### Limiters

Full Text

Scholarly (Peer Reviewed) Journals

Published Date:   
20040101-20141231

### Limit To

Full Text

Scholarly (Peer Reviewed) Journals

2004

Publication Date

2014

Relevance ▾

Page Options ▾

Share ▾

## Search Results: 1 - 20 of 467,033

### 1. GENETIC ENHANCEMENT, SOCIAL JUSTICE, AND WELFARE-ORIENTED PATTERNS OF DISTRIBUTION.



Academic Journal

(includes abstract) Etieyibo, Edwin; Bioethics, 2012 Jul; 26 (6): 296-304. (journal article - commentary) ISSN: 0269-9702 PMID: 21320142, Database: CINAHL Plus with Full Text

**Subjects:** Genetic Engineering Ethical Issues; Social Justice; Social Values; Genetics, Medical Ethical Issues; Health Resource Allocation Ethical Issues; Achievement Familial and Genetic



PDF Full Text (112.1KB)

Display the Detailed Record and Chicago/Turabian Citation

### 2. Is Social Justice Relative When It Comes to Oral Health? The Realities of a Complex Health Issue



Academic Journal

By: Flaitz, Catherine M.; Casamassimo, Paul S.; Lunstroth, Rebecca. In: Pastoral Psychology. April 2013, Vol. 62 Issue 2, p189, 10 p.; Springer Language: English, Database: Academic OneFile

**Subjects:** Chronic diseases -- Social aspects; Chronic diseases -- Health aspects; Dental caries -- Social aspects; Dental caries -- Health aspects; Oral health -- Social aspects; Oral health -- Health aspects; Social justice -- Social aspects; Social justice -- Health aspects; Ethics -- Social aspects; Ethics -- Health aspects

# Find Citation Tool from a Detailed Record in *GoElectronic* Meta Database



Searching: **Discovery Service for San Joaquin Delta College**

Keyword

**Search**

[Basic Search](#) [Advanced Search](#) [Search History](#)



[Result List](#) | [Refine Search](#) | 2 of 467,033

**Permalink**

## Is **Social Justice** Relative When It Comes to Oral Health? The Realities of a Complex Health **Issue**

**Authors:** Flaitz, Catherine M.  
Casamassimo, Paul S.  
Lunstroth, Rebecca

**Source:** Pastoral Psychology. April 2013, Vol. 62 Issue 2, p189, 10 p.

**Publisher Information:** Springer

**Publication Year:** 2013

**Subject Terms:** Chronic diseases -- **Social** aspects  
Chronic diseases -- Health aspects  
Dental caries -- **Social** aspects  
Dental caries -- Health aspects  
Oral health -- **Social** aspects  
Oral health -- Health aspects  
**Social justice** -- **Social** aspects

**Detailed Record**

**PDF Full Text**

**Find Similar Results**  
using SmartText Searching.

### Tools

Add to folder

Print

E-mail

Save

**Cite**

Export

Create Note

Permalink

Share

# Find Citation Tool from the Full-Text Article in *GoElectronic* Meta Database

Pastoral Psychol (2013) 62:189–198  
DOI 10.1007/s11089-012-0451-2

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## Is Social Justice Relative When It Comes to Oral Health? The Realities of a Complex Health Issue

Catherine M. Flaitz • Paul S. Casamassimo •  
Rebecca Lunstroth

Published online: 3 June 2012  
© Springer Science+Business Media, LLC 2012

**Abstract** For decades pastoral theology has emphasized care for the whole person and,

# Find and Tweak the Embedded Chicago/Turabian Citation from *GoElectronic* (Notes and Bibliography)

Chicago/Turabian: Bibliography

Humanities

Flaitz, Catherine, Paul Casamassimo, and Rebecca Lunstroth. "Is Social Justice Relative When It Comes to Oral Health? The Realities of a Complex Health Issue." *Pastoral Psychology* 62, no. 2 (April 2013): 189-198. *Academic Search Premier*, EBSCOhost (accessed November 7, 2014).

<sup>6</sup>Catherine Flaitz, Paul Casamassimo, and Rebecca Lunstroth, "Is Social Justice Relative When It Comes to Oral Health? The Realities of a Complex Health Issue," *Pastoral Psychology* 62, no. 2 (April 2013): 189-198. *Academic Search Premier*, EBSCOhost, <http://eds.b.ebscohost.com> (accessed November 7, 2014).

## Bibliography

Flaitz, Catherine, Paul Casamassimo, and Rebecca Lunstroth. "Is Social Justice Relative When It Comes to Oral Health? The Realities of a Complex Health Issue." *Pastoral Psychology* 62, no.2 (April 2013): 189-198. *Academic Search Premier*, EBSCOhost, <http://eds.b.ebscohost.com> (accessed November 7, 2014).

# Footnotes in Chicago/Turabian Style

- **How to place the footnote number in your paper using Microsoft Word?**
  1. Type the note number at the end of the sentence of your direct quote or paraphrased idea from a cited source.
  2. Highlight the number and press **Ctrl + Shift + Plus Sign** simultaneously to make the number in superscript
- **How to create a footnote in Microsoft Word?**
  1. Click on **Insert** and then **Header/Footer** icon on the top of the screen and select **Footer**.
  2. Choose **Align to the left**.
  3. Number the notes **in numerical order** throughout your paper.
  4. In the footnote, indent the first line and type the note number followed by a period (superscript the footnote number and the period is preferred by the style). Enter the author's first name, middle name, and last name followed by a comma and a space.

# Footnotes in Chicago/Turabian Style

- **Sample Footnotes for a book and a chapter of a book in print format:**

<sup>1</sup> Robert A. Harris, *Plagiarism Handbook: Strategies for Preventing, Detecting, and Dealing with Plagiarism* (Los Angeles, CA: Pyczak Publishing, 2001), 25.

<sup>2</sup> Robert A. Harris, "Educating Yourself About Plagiarism," in *Plagiarism Handbook: Strategies for Preventing, Detecting, and Dealing with Plagiarism* (Los Angeles, CA: Pyczak Publishing, 2001), 1-22.

- **Footnote for a periodical article or an e-book from an online database:**

- See Delta College Library's [Citation Guide](#)

# Find and Tweak the Embedded Chicago/Turabian Citation from *GoElectronic* (Author-Date)

**Chicago/Turabian:** Reference List

**Author-Date** Flaitz, Catherine, Paul Casamassimo, and Rebecca Lunstroth. 2013. "Is Social Justice Relative When It Comes to Oral Health? The Realities of a Complex Health Issue." *Pastoral Psychology* 62, no. 2: 189-198. *Academic Search Premier, EBSCOhost* (accessed November 7, 2014).

In the body of your research paper, place the parenthetical reference (in-text citation) at the end of the sentence where you have a direct or indirect quote from the above source in parentheses. List the authors' last names, the publication year, and the page number. Note the use of comma in the parenthetical reference.

[Flaitz, Casamassimo, and Lunstroth 2013, 190].

## References

**Flaitz, Catherine, Paul Casamassimo, and Rebecca Lunstroth. 2013. Is social justice relative when it comes to oral health? The realities of a complex health issue. *Pastoral Psychology* 62, no.2: 189-198. Academic Search Premier, EBSCOhost, <http://eds.b.ebscohost.com> (accessed November 7, 2014).**



# Gauging Your Learning Outcome

1. What is plagiarism?
2. Name at least 3 most common causes of plagiarism so as to avoid them.
3. Name the reputable websites (discussed in this session) that will help you with your Turabian style citation 24/7.
4. Students who plagiarize may receive the following academic discipline according to Delta College's policy and procedure
  1. **Failing grade for the assignment**
  2. **Failing grade for the course**
  3. **Removal or suspension from the college**
  4. **All of the above**
5. Locate built-in citation tools from one of the online databases:
  1. **Successfully identified the tools for citation**
  2. **Not successful in locating the tools for citation**