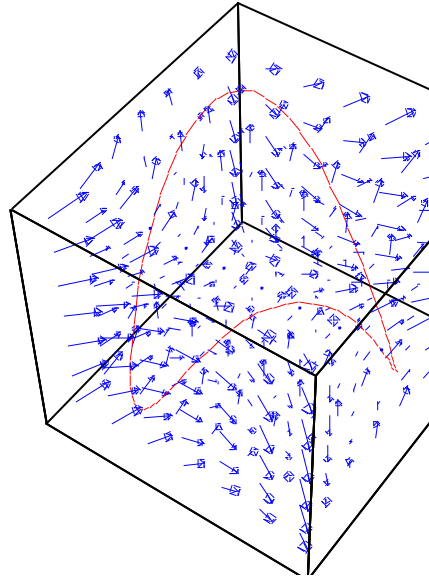
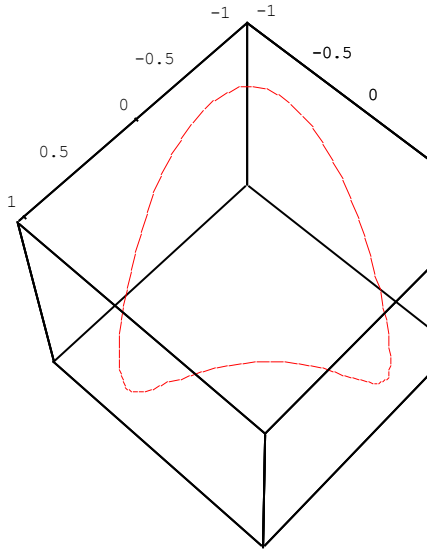


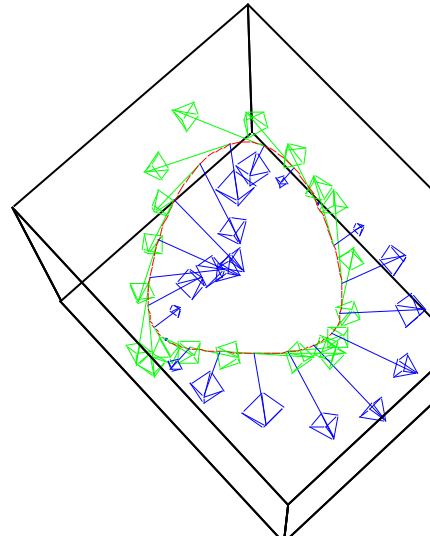
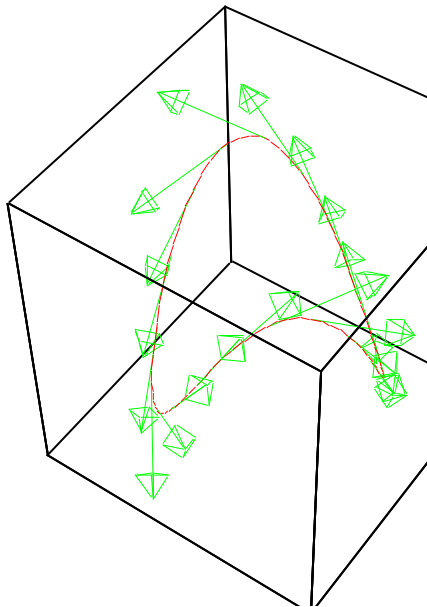
## 16.8 STOKES' THEOREM

Given: Closed curve  $C: \mathbf{r}(s)$  and Vector Field  $\mathbf{F}$

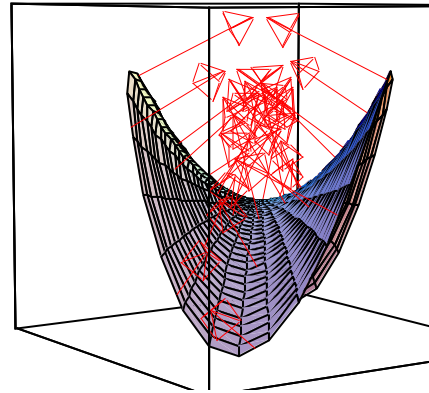
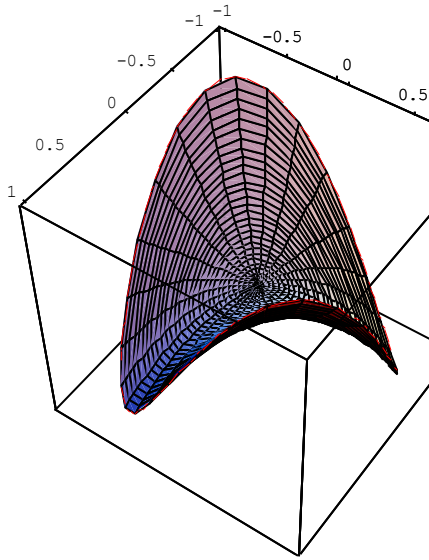


Draw unit tangent vectors  $\mathbf{T}(s)$  to  $C$

Find the work done by  $\mathbf{F}$  along  $C$ :  $\oint_C \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{T} ds$



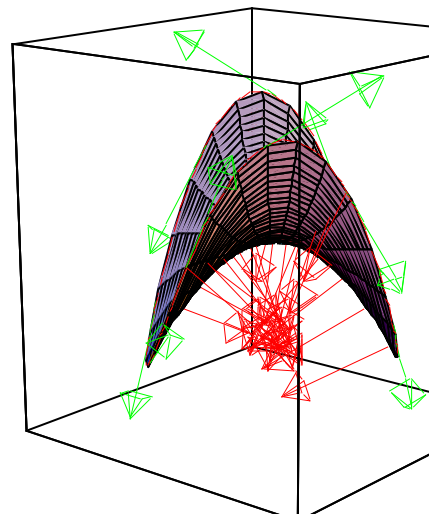
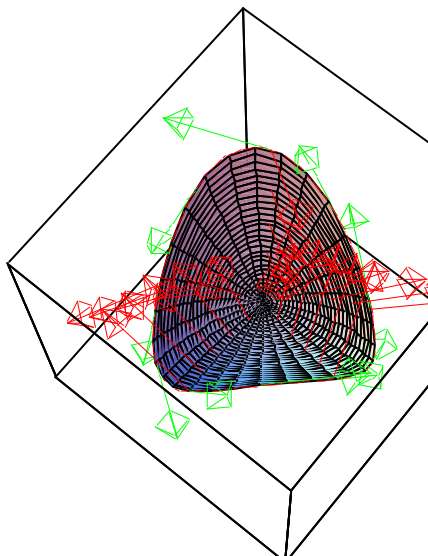
Consider a surface  $\sigma$  whose boundary is  $C$  Draw unit normal vectors to  $\sigma$  :  $\mathbf{n}$



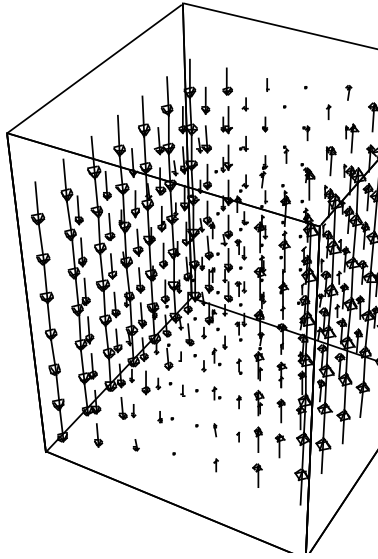
GREEN AND RED ARROWS MUST MATCH

MATCH

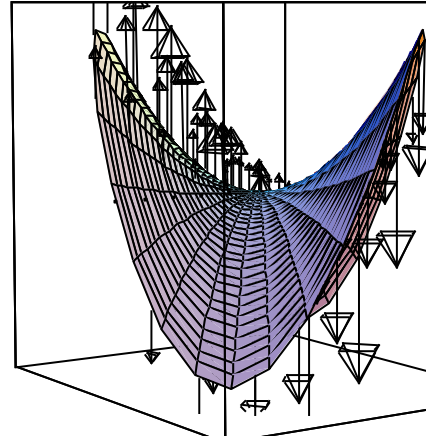
NO MATCH



Find  $\text{Curl}(\mathbf{F})$



$\text{Curl}(\mathbf{F})$  on  $\sigma$



### STOKES' THEOREM

Work done by  $\mathbf{F}$  along  $\mathbf{C}$  equals to the Flux of  $\text{Curl}(\mathbf{F})$  through  $\sigma$ .

$$\oint_C \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{T} ds = \iint_{\sigma} \text{Curl } \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{n} dS$$

